

## Square and Cube Roots

Perfect Square = numbers that are made from squaring an integer
$2^{\stackrel{\downarrow}{n d}}$ power

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
1^{2}=1 & 9^{2}=81 \\
2^{2}=4 & 10^{2}=100 \\
3^{2}=9 & 11^{2}=121 \\
4^{2}=16 & 12^{2}=144 \\
5^{2}=25 & 13^{2}=169 \\
6^{2}=36 & 14^{2}=196 \\
7^{2}=49 & 15^{2}=225 \\
8^{2}=64 & 16^{2}=256
\end{array}
$$

Square root - one of

$$
\sqrt{196}=14
$$

two equal factors in a number

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \sqrt{256}=16 \\
& \sqrt{169}=13 \\
& \sqrt{81}=9
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1^{3}=1 \\
& 2^{3}=8 \\
& 3^{3}=27 \\
& 4^{3}=64 \\
& 5^{3}=125
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 6^{3}=216 \\
& 7^{3}=343 \\
& 8^{3}=512 \\
& 9^{3}=729 \\
& 10^{3}=1,000
\end{aligned}
$$

## Cube Roots:

- One of three equal factors in a number

$$
\sqrt[3]{8}=2 \quad \sqrt[3]{125}=5 \quad \sqrt[3]{27}=3
$$

$$
\sqrt{64}=8 \quad \sqrt[3]{64}=4
$$

Estimating Square Roots
Estimate to the nearest whole number

